

B.V.P

CLASS-7 A,B. Date 14/4/XX

SUBJECT- ENGLISH

Lesson 2 (continued)

PRESENT PERFECT TENSE

The present perfect tense is used :

*to express an action completed in the past but linked

With the present.eg. The traffic police have declared a heavy penalty for those who violate traffic rules.

*to express an action that began in the past and

Continuing in the present.eg.She has lived in this house for ten years.

*to express an action that has just been completed

eg.She has just finished her project.

*to express past events for which the exact time is not given.e

eg.We have fulfilled our responsibility.

*to refer to news

eg. The president has pardoned some convicted criminals..

Words like yet,already,just can be used to express actions in the present perfect tense.

Yet is used in negative sentences and

questions.for eg.He has not returned yet.

Has the flight landed yet?

Already is used to express an action that happened

Earlier than was expected.eg. She has already completed

Her assignment though it has to be submitted next week.

Just. Is used to indicate a very short time ago.

eg. I just spoke to grandma before you called me up.

(CONTD.)
